Housing Element and Fair Share Plan "Round 4"

BOROUGH OF RIDGEFIELD

Adopted June 18, 2025 GREGORY ASSOCIATES, LLC |

Introduction

The Housing Element presented in this report fulfills the requirements of the *Municipal Land Use Law* (*N.J.S.A.* 40:55D-1 et seq.) and of Section 10 of the *Fair Housing Act* (*N.J.S.A.* 52-27D-301 et seq.). The *Fair Housing Act* provides a framework for New Jersey's municipalities to address their constitutional obligation to provide a reasonable opportunity for the construction of affordable housing meeting the needs of citizens in the region of which the community is located. The Council on Affordable Housing (COAH) is the State agency responsible for the administration of the *Fair Housing Act*.

On March 20, 2024, Governor Murphy established a new framework for determining and enforcing municipalities' affordable housing obligations under the Mt. Laurel (doctrine) and the State's Fair Housing Act by signing into law P.L. 2024, c.2. This law required the New Jersey Department of Community Affairs (DCA) to utilize the formulas established in the law to calculate regional need as well as municipal present and prospective obligations.

Affordable Housing Obligation

The affordable housing obligations for Ridgefield in Round 4 as defined by the New Jersey Department of Community Affairs include the following:

| Period | Obligation |
|----------------------|------------|
| Present Need (Rehab) | 62 |
| Prospective Need | 223 |

"Present Need" is defined in the Affordable Housing Law as the number of substandard existing deficient housing units currently occupied by low- and moderate-income households. "Prospective Need" is the anticipated affordable housing needs that need to be built during the next decade. The prospective need is based on three factors: (1) the equalized nonresidential valuation factor, which focuses on changes in nonresidential property valuations; (2) the income capacity factor, which measures the extent to which a municipality's income level differs from that of the lowest-income municipality in its housing region; and (3) the land capacity factor, which focuses on the total acreage that is developable in the municipality.

Municipal Summary

Ridgefield is located in the northeastern section of New Jersey, about 20 miles west of New York City and located adjacent to Totowa Borough, The Township of Little Falls, the City of Paterson and the Borough of Clifton. Ridgefield enjoys access to major regional throughways, being nestled between Interstate Route 80 and State Route 46.

Although predominantly residential, Ridgefield does contain a mix of land uses ranging from single-family homes, to apartments, townhomes, neighborhood commercial, to highway commercial and industrial. Its industrial uses are waning and being replaced by commercial uses. County and municipal parkland account for 632.5 acres of Ridgefield's 3.1 square miles, or 1,894.4 acres.

As of the 2020 United States Census, the borough had a population of 11,461, reflecting an increase of 469 from the 11,302 counted in the 2010 Census, which had in turn increased by only 202 from the 1990 Census. The North Jersey Transportation Planning Authority projects that the Borough will grow to 13,158 residents by the year 2050.2

Borough Intent

The HEFSP is being prepared with the overall goal of providing the planning context for which affordable housing in the Borough is and will be provided according to the Fair Housing Act.

Content of Housing Element

As per the Municipal Land Use Law (MLUL) at N.J.S.A 52:27D-310, a housing element must contain at least the following items:

- a) An inventory of the municipality's housing stock by age, condition, purchase or rental value, occupancy characteristics, and type, including the number of units affordable to low and moderate income households and substandard housing capable of being rehabilitated, and in conducting this inventory the municipality shall have access, on a confidential basis for the sole purpose of conducting the inventory, to all necessary property tax assessment records and information in the assessor's office, including but not limited to the property record cards.
- A projection of the municipality's housing stock, including the probable future construction of low and moderate income housing, for the next ten years, taking into account, but not necessarily limited to, construction permits issued, approvals of applications for development and probable residential development of lands;
- c) An analysis of the municipality's demographic characteristics, including but not necessarily limited to, household size, income level and age;
- d) An analysis of the existing and probable future employment characteristics of the municipality;
- e) A determination of the municipality's present and prospective fair share for low and moderate income housing and its capacity to accommodate its present and prospective housing needs, including its fair share for low and moderate income housing; and
- f) A consideration of the lands that are most appropriate for construction of low and moderate income housing and of the existing structures most appropriate for conversion to, or rehabilitation for, low and moderate income housing, including a consideration of lands of developers who have expressed a commitment to provide low and moderate income housing.

The rules also require the following:

¹ www.census.gov

² Final-County-and-Municipal-Forecasts-for-LRTP.xlsx

- a) A map of all sites designated by the municipality for the production of low- and moderate-income housing and a listing of each site that includes its owner, acreage, lot and block.
- b) The location and capacities of existing and proposed water and sewer lines and facilities relevant to the designated sites.

Population Demographics of Ridgefield

<u>Population Size</u>. The population of Ridgefield has seen an increase in the population from 1990 to 2020 as seen below.

| Miller Augus | POPULATION GROWTH | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------|------------|------------|--|--|
| Year | Population | Change (#) | Change (%) | | |
| 1900 | 584 | _ | | | |
| 1910 | 966 | 382 | 65.4% | | |
| 1920 | 1,560 | 594 | 61.5% | | |
| 1930 | 4,671 | 3,111 | 199.4% | | |
| 1940 | 5,271 | 600 | 12.8% | | |
| 1950 | 8,312 | 3,041 | 57.7% | | |
| 1960 | 10,788 | 2,476 | 29.8% | | |
| 1970 | 11,308 | 520 | 4.8% | | |
| 1980 | 10,294 | -1,014 | -9.0% | | |
| 1990 | 9,996 | -298 | -2.9% | | |
| 2000 | 10,830 | 834 | 8.3% | | |
| 2010 | 11,032 | 202 | 1.9% | | |
| 2020 | 11,461 | 429 | 3.9% | | |

Source: DP-1 Profile of General Housing and Population Characteristics 2020

The NJTPA projects the Borough will grow to 13,158 residents by the year 2050.3

Age Characteristics. The largest age cohort in the Borough is the 45-54 age group, which increased in percentage from the 2010. The median age in the Borough is 42.1 years, up from 41.5 years in 2010.

³ Final-County-and-Municipal-Forecasts-for-LRTP.xlsx

| | AGE | | |
|--------------------|-------|----------|---------|
| Age Range | 2010 | 2020 | Change |
| Under 5 | 732 | 369 | -49.60% |
| 5 to 9 | 607 | 370 | -39.00% |
| 10 to 14 | 711 | 716 | 0.70% |
| 15 to 19 | 839 | 837 | -0.20% |
| 20 to 24 | 856 | 644 | -24.80% |
| 25 to 34 | 1,017 | 1,374 | 35.10% |
| 35 to 44 | 1,610 | 1,558 | -3.20% |
| 45 to 54 | 1,904 | 1,885 | -1.00% |
| 55 to 64 | 1,071 | 2,048 | 91.20% |
| 65 and Older | 1,592 | 1,408 | -11.60% |
| Median age (years) | 42.1 | 40.3 (X) | |

Source: DP-1 Profile of General Housing and Population Characteristics 2020

<u>Average Household Size.</u> The average household size for the Borough has consistently increased from 1990 to 2020. The total number of households decreased slightly from 2010 to 2020, with a loss of 40 households.

| | HOUSEHOLDS | | | |
|------|------------|------------------|----------------|--|
| | Borough | | Average | |
| Year | Population | Total Households | Household Size | |
| 1980 | 10,284 | 3,895 | 2.64 | |
| 1990 | 9,996 | 3,883 | 2.57 | |
| 2000 | 10,830 | 4,020 | 2.69 | |
| 2010 | 11,302 | 3,905 | 2.82 | |
| 2020 | 11,461 | 3,865 | 2.9 | |

Source: DP-1 Profile of General Housing and Population Characteristics 2020

Household Type. According to the 2023 ACS 2023 estimates, the Borough consisted of 2,108 family households and 1,048 non-family households. 21.4% of the non-family households were one person living alone. Of the family households, 1,224, or slightly over one-half of households contained children under 18.

| HOUSEHOLD TYPE | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------|--|--|----------|
| | Married-couple family household | | Female householder, no spouse present family household | Nonfamily | TOTAL |
| HOUSEHOLDS | | | | | |
| Total households | 2,108 | 254 | 672 | 1,048 | 4,082 |
| Average household size | 3.51 | 2.54 | 3.18 | 1.20 | 2.80 |
| FAMILIES | | | | | |
| Total families | 2,108 | 254 | 672 | (X) | 3,034 |
| Average family size | 3.45 | 2.52 | 2.76 | (X) | 3.22 |
| AGE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | |
| Households with own children of the | Zug et al. | | A CLUB HILL | | |
| householder under 18 years | 837 | 63 | 324 | (X) | 1,224 |
| Under 6 years only | 21.0% | 0.0% | 12.7% | (X) | 17.7% |
| Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years | 5.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | (X) | 3.7% |
| 6 to 17 years only | 73.6% | 100.0% | 87.3% | (X) | 78.6% |
| Total households | 2,108 | 254 | 672 | 1,048 | 4,082 |
| SELECTED HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE | | | | | |
| Households with one or more people under | | | | | |
| 18 years | 43.3% | 25.6% | 50.3% | 0.0% | 32.2% |
| Households with one or more people 60 | F | | * | * | F |
| years and over | 44.1% | 71.3% | 26.9% | 42.7% | 42.6% |
| Households with one or more people 65 | | | | The state of the s | 201 |
| years and over | (X) | (X) | (X) | 37.5% | 31.3% |
| Householder living alone | (X) | (X) | (X) | 83.3% | 21.4% |
| 65 years and over | (X) | (X) | (X) | 35.7% | 9.2% |

<u>Income</u>. In reviewing income characteristics for the Borough, the Borough fairs lower than both the County and the State in terms of median income for families, but better in terms of its household median income. The Borough's per capita income is well below both the County and the State, as can be seen in the table below.

| INCOME CHARACTERISTICS | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------|---------------|------------|--|
| Income Type | Ridgefield | Bergen County | New Jersey | |
| Family Median Income | \$105,609 | \$126,103 | \$110,102 | |
| Percapita Income | \$49,450 | \$88,265 | \$70,430 | |
| Poverty Status (% of People) | 5.10% | 6.6% | 9.70% | |
| Household Median Income | \$115,676 | \$104,623 | \$99,781 | |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

As shown on the table below, the largest income category for the Borough was the \$200,000 or more range, with almost 23% of Ridgefield's households falling into this income bracket. This was followed by the \$100,000 to \$149,999 category at 20.5%. 18% of households had an income less than \$50,000.

| HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------|------------|---------|---------------|-----------|------------|--|
| Inner Onto day | Ridgefi | Ridgefield | | Bergen County | | New Jersey | |
| Income Category | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| Less than \$10,000 | 53 | 1.3% | 11,988 | 3.6% | 152,706 | 4.3% | |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 135 | 3.3% | 7,992 | 2.4% | 97,568 | 2.8% | |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 110 | 2.7% | 17,982 | 5.4% | 179,019 | 5.1% | |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 94 | 2.3% | 18,648 | 5.6% | 183,144 | 5.2% | |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 343 | 8.4% | 24,975 | 7.5% | 281,135 | 7.9% | |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 | 612 | 15.0% | 40,626 | 12.2% | 466,624 | 13.2% | |
| \$75,999 to \$99,999 | 355 | 8.7% | 36,963 | 11.1% | 412,151 | 11.6% | |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 837 | 20.5% | 62,604 | 18.8% | 639,081 | 18.1% | |
| \$ 150,000 - 199,999 | 608 | 14.9% | 41,292 | 12.4% | 403,415 | 11.4% | |
| \$ 200,000 or more | 931 | 22.8% | 69,930 | 21.0% | 723,614 | 20.4% | |
| Total | 4.082 | 0.0% | 333,002 | 100.0% | 3,538,457 | 79.6% | |

Source: ACS 2023 Estimates

Housing Demographics of Ridgefield

<u>Housing Type</u>. The Borough's housing stock includes single-family detached and attached units, two-family units, and multi-family dwellings. While single-family detached units constitute the largest percentage of housing units, almost 26% of the housing stock are two-family units.

| UNITS IN STR | UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|---------|--|--|--|
| Unit Type | Number | Percent | | | |
| 1-unit, detached | 1,746 | 43.23% | | | |
| 1-unit, attached | 305 | 7.55% | | | |
| 2 units | 1,036 | 25.65% | | | |
| 3 or 4 units | 347 | 8.59% | | | |
| 5 to 9 units | 170 | 4.21% | | | |
| 10 to 19 units | 155 | 3.84% | | | |
| 20 to 49 units | 106 | 2.62% | | | |
| 50 or more units | 174 | 4.31% | | | |
| Mobile home | 0 | 0.00% | | | |
| Boat, RV, van, etc. | 0 | 0.00% | | | |
| Total housing units | 4,039 | 100.00% | | | |

Source: ACS 2023 Estimates

Occupancy Status. In 2023 the Borough's vacancy rate was only 1.4%. Rental units were fully occupied. The vacancy rate may be indicative of for sale units.

| OCCUPANCY STATUS | | town to the |
|------------------------|------------|-------------|
| | Households | Percent |
| Total housing units | 4,039 | 4,039 |
| Occupied housing units | 3,865 | 95.7% |
| Vacant housing units | 174 | 4.3% |
| Homeowner vacancy rate | 1.4 | (X) |
| Rental vacancy rate | 0.0 | (X) |

Source: ACS 2023 Estimates

<u>Value & Rent of Housing Stock</u>. The median home value for the Borough is estimated at \$471,400, just slightly up from \$457,200 in 2014.

Of the Borough's estimated 1,800 owner-occupied housing units, the majority (45.6%) are valued between \$300,000 to \$499,999. Almost 41% of the Borough's housing stock is valued between \$500,000 and \$999,999.

| VALUE OF OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|--|
| Value | Number | Percent | |
| Owner-occupied units | 1,800 | 1,800 | |
| Less than \$50,000 | 20 | 1.1% | |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 0 | 0.0% | |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 33 | 1.8% | |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 0 | 0.0% | |
| \$200,000 to \$299,999 | 130 | 7.2% | |
| \$300,000 to \$499,999 | 884 | 49.1% | |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 | 726 | 40.3% | |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 7 | 0.4% | |
| Median (dollars) | 471,400 | (X) | |

Source: ACS 2023 Estimates

The median estimated rent for Ridgefield is \$1,668, up from \$1,432 at the time of the last Census. An overwhelming majority of almost 92.4% of the rental units were rented at \$1,000 or more. Surprisingly, 9 rentals paid no cash rent in Ridgefield.

| GROSS RENT | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|--------|---------|--|
| Cost | | Number | Percent | |
| Occupied units paying rent | - | 2,056 | 2,056 | |
| Less than \$500 | | 89 | 4.3% | |
| \$500 to \$999 | | 68 | 3.3% | |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | | 605 | 29.4% | |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | | 793 | 38.6% | |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | - | 325 | 15.8% | |
| \$2,500 to \$2,999 | | 101 | 4.9% | |
| \$3,000 or more | - | 75 | 3.6% | |
| Median (dollars) | | 1,668 | (X) | |
| No rent paid | , | 9 | (X) | |

Source: ACS 2023 Estimates

<u>Condition of Housing Stock</u>. The Census can provide estimates of substandard units that are occupied by low and moderate income households. The Appellate Division upheld COAH's use of three indicators to determine substandard housing units in the State. Those three indicators are 1) housing more than 50 years old with more than one occupant per room; 2) homes lacking complete plumbing; and 3) homes lacking complete kitchen facilities.

The ACS estimates .8% of homes lack complete plumbing and .8% of homes lack complete kitchen facilities in the Borough.

| COMPLETE FACILITIES | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|---------|--|
| | Number | Percent | |
| Occupied housing units | 3,865 | 3,865 | |
| Lacking complete plumbing facilities | 32 | 0.8% | |
| Lacking complete kitchen facilities | 32 | 0.8% | |

Source: ACS 2023 Estimates

In 2023, the Borough of Ridgefield contained an estimated 3,865 occupied housing units. The majority (97.67%) of housing units contained 1.0 occupants per room or less. Housing with 1.01 or more persons per room is considered an index of overcrowding. A total of 2.33% of housing in the Borough has 1.01 or more occupants per room and may be considered overcrowded as shown in the table below.

| OCCUP | OCCUPANTS PER ROOM | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------------|--------|---------|--|--|--|
| Occupants | | Number | Percent | | | |
| 1.00 or less | | 3,775 | 97.67% | | | |
| 1.01 to 1.50 | I ATTO | 70 | 1.81% | | | |
| 1.51 or more | * | 20 | 0.52% | | | |
| Total | | 3,865 | 3,799 | | | |

Source: ACS 2023 Estimates

The table below utilizes the ACS five-year estimates for the age of housing stock for 2023. The majority of units (25.7%) in Ridgefield were built between 1950 and 1959.

| YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|---------|--|--|
| Year Built | Number | Percent | | |
| Total housing units | 4,039 | 4,039 | | |
| Built 2014 or later | O | 0.0% | | |
| Built 2010 to 2013 | 69 | 1.7% | | |
| Built 2000 to 2009 | 188 | 4.7% | | |
| Built 1990 to 1999 | 198 | 4.9% | | |
| Built 1980 to 1989 | 124 | 3.1% | | |
| Built 1970 to 1979 | 295 | 7.3% | | |
| Built 1960 to 1969 | 592 | 14.7% | | |
| Built 1950 to 1959 | 1,038 | 25.7% | | |
| Built 1940 to 1949 | 665 | 16.5% | | |
| Built 1939 or earlier | 870 | 21.5% | | |

Source: ACS 2023 Estimates

Employment Demographics of Ridgefield

The MLUL requires that a housing element include data on employment levels in the community. The following tables present information on the Borough's employment characteristics.

ACS estimates that Ridgefield has 9,547 residents in the labor force. Of these, 66.6% were employed with an unemployment rate of 6.2% as shown in the following table.

| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------|---------|--|--|
| | Number | Percent | | |
| Population 16 years and over | 9,547 | 9,547 | | |
| In labor force | 6,361 | 66.6% | | |
| Civilian labor force | 6,361 | 66.6% | | |
| Employed | 5,965 | 62.5% | | |
| Unemployed | 396 | 4.1% | | |
| Armed Forces | 0 | 0.0% | | |
| Not in labor force | 3,186 | 33.4% | | |
| Unemployment Rate | (X) | 6.2% | | |

Source: ACS 2023 Estimates

<u>Occupational Characteristics</u>. The table below shows the ACS estimates for occupation of civilian workers over 16. A majority of 34.4% of the Borough's residents were employed in Management, business, science, and arts occupations.

| EMPLOYED POPULATION BY OCCUPATION (16 YEARS AND OLDER) | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|--|--|
| OCCUPATION | Number | Percent | | |
| Civilian employed population 16 years and over | 5,965 | 5,965 | | |
| Management, business, science, and arts | | SH 5/2 3 | | |
| occupations | 2,052 | 34.4% | | |
| Service occupations | 1,243 | 20.8% | | |
| Sales and office occupations | 1,461 | 24.5% | | |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | | , | | |
| occupations | 259 | 4.3% | | |
| Production, transportation, and material moving | | | | |
| occupations | 950 | 15.9% | | |

Source: ACS 2023 Estimates

<u>Class of Worker</u>. According to ACS estimates, the majority, or 79.4%, of workers were private wage and salary workers. Government workers constituted slightly over 12% of workers, with self-employed workers constituting 8.1%, up from 4.25% in 2014.

| CLASS OF WORKER | | |
|--|--------|---------|
| Class Of Worker | Number | Percent |
| Civilian employed population 16 years and over | 5,965 | 5,965 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 4,734 | 79.4% |
| Government workers | 737 | 12.4% |
| Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers | 485 | 8.1% |
| Unpaid family workers | 9 | 0.2% |

Source: ACS 2023 Estimates

Employment Projections. The NJTPA estimates that employment will grow to 5,354 by 2045.4

| | EMPLOYMENT PROJECTION | | | | |
|------|-----------------------|--------|---------|--|--|
| Year | Jobs | Change | Percent | | |
| 2015 | 4,675 | * | - | | |
| 2050 | 5,370 | 695 | 14.87% | | |

Source: NJTPA Employment Forecasts by County and Municipality 2015-2050

<u>Employment by Industry</u>. Of the 5,965 in the workforce, educational services, health care, and social assistance category had the most jobs at 932, or 15.6%, followed by other services except public administration, at 802, or 13,4%.

| EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY Industry | | Number | Percent |
|---|---|--------|---------|
| Civilian employed population 16 years and over | , | 5,965 | 5,965 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining | | 0 | 0.0% |
| Construction | - | 163 | 2.7% |
| Manufacturing | | 727 | 12.2% |
| Wholesale trade | - | 309 | 5.2% |
| Retail trade | | 710 | 11.9% |
| Transportation and warehousing, and utilities | r | 426 | 7.1% |
| Information | | 117 | 2.0% |
| Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing | * | 370 | 6.2% |
| Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative | - | | |
| and waste management services | | 475 | 8.0% |
| Educational services, and health care and social assistance | | 932 | 15.6% |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and | - | - | |
| food services | | 572 | 9.6% |
| Other services, except public administration | * | 802 | 13.4% |
| Public administration | , | 362 | 6.1% |

Source: ACS 2023 Estimates

⁴ http://www.njtpa.org/data-maps/demographics/forecasts

<u>Commuting to Work.</u> The mean commute time among Ridgefield residents was 28.2 minutes, up from 27.8 minutes in 2014. The majority of residents who work, or 68.7%, drove alone while commuting to work as shown by the table below.

| COMMUTING TO WORK | | | |
|---|--------|---------|--|
| Туре | Number | Percent | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 5,947 | 5,947 | |
| Car, truck, or van – drove alone | 4,083 | 68.7% | |
| Car, truck, or van – carpooled | 1,147 | 19.3% | |
| Public transportation (excluding taxicab) | 394 | 6.6% | |
| Walked | 134 | 2.3% | |
| Other means | 42 | 0.7% | |
| Worked from home | 147 | 2.5% | |
| Mean travel time to work (minutes) | 28.2 | (X) | |

Source: ACS 2023 Estimates

Projection of Housing Stock

The MLUL, at N.J.S.A. 53:27-310 requires a Housing Element to contain a projection of a municipality's housing stock, including the probable future construction of low- and moderate-income housing for the next ten years, taking into account, but not necessarily limited to: construction permits issued, approvals of applications for developments, and probable residential development of lands.

The Division of Codes and Standards within the Department of Community Affairs (DCA) provides data on Certificates of Occupancy and demolition permits for residential and non-residential development. The New Jersey Construction Reporter also contains data on building permits, certificate of occupancy and demolition data that is supplied by the municipal construction officials on a monthly basis. Included in this document are the last 10 years of data to show Ridgefield's historic development trends.

As shown in the table below, a total of 36 certificates of occupancy were issued between January of 201 a4nd December 2023. During the same time period, a total of 33 demolition permits were issued, for a net increase of 3 units. The table below shows that the majority of the certificate of occupancies issued were for single- and two-family development.

| CERTIFICATES OF OCCUPANCY | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|------------|-------------|-----------|--|
| Year | Total | 1&2 family | Multifamily | Mixed use | |
| 2014 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 2015 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 0 | |
| 2016 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | |
| 2017 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 2018 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | |
| 2019 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | |
| 2020 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | |
| 2021 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| 2022 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | |
| 2023 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | |
| Totals | 36 | 30 | 5 | 1 | |

Source: www.ni.gov/dca/codes/reporter/co.shtml

| | DEMOLITIONS | | | | | |
|--------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|--|--|
| Year | Total | 1&2 family | Multifamily | Mixed use | | |
| 2014 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | | |
| 2015 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | | |
| 2016 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | | |
| 2017 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | | |
| 2018 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | | |
| 2019 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | | |
| 2020 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | | |
| 2021 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | | |
| 2022 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | | |
| 2023 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Totals | 33 | 33 | 0 | 0 | | |

Source: www.nj.gov/dca/codes/reporter/demo_permits.shtml

<u>C.O.s and Demolitions</u>. Based on the historical trend of demolition and certificates of occupancy, 3 new units were built over a 10-year period. That results in approximately .3 new units per year. Based on this historic trend, over a ten-year period, the Borough would expect to issue approximately 3 new certificates of occupancy in the next 10 years.

NJTPA Projections. Projecting into the future, the NJTPA projects the Borough will grow to 13,158 residents by the year 2050. Based on the population in 2020 – 11,461 persons – and the NJNTPA projection for 2050, the Borough is expected to grow by approximately 56 people per year. Between 2025 and 2035, at a rate of 56 people per year and an assuming an average household size holding steady at 2.9 people per household, over the next ten-year period, Ridgefield is projected to issue approximately 195 new certificates of occupancy.

Fair Share Plan

The Fair Share Plan contains the following information:

- · Description of existing credits intended to satisfy the obligation;
- Description of mechanisms that will be used to meet any outstanding obligation; and
- An implementation schedule that sets forth a detailed timetable for units to be provided.

In adopting its housing element, a municipality may provide for its fair share of low and moderate income housing by means of any mechanism or combination thereof that provide a realistic opportunity for the provision of their fair share obligation. As per N.J.A.C. 5:93, these potential mechanisms include, but are not limited to:

- Rehabilitation of existing substandard housing units;
- Elderly Cottage Housing Opportunity units (as a Rehabilitation credit);
- Municipally-sponsored and 100% affordable developments;
- Zoning for inclusionary development;
- Alternative living arrangements;
- Accessory apartment program;
- Purchase of existing homes;
- Write-down/buy-down programs; and
- Assisted living residences.

Regional Income Limits. Regional income limits are provided by COAH based on the median gross household income in the COAH region in which the household is located. Dwelling units are affordable to low and moderate income households if the maximum rent or sales price is within their ability to pay such costs based on a formula determined by COAH. The baselines are 80%, 50%, and 30% - meaning that a moderate income household is a household with a gross household income equal to or greater than 50% but less than 80% of the median gross regional income; a low income household is a household with a gross household income equal to 50% or less of the median gross regional income; and a very-low income household is a household with a gross household income equal to 30% or less of the median gross regional income. Ridgefield is located in Region 1, containing Bergen, Hudson, Passaic, and Sussex County.

The latest Regional Income Limits available are from 2025, as shown in the table below. Currently, a four-person household that has an income of more than \$101,670 and up to \$127,199 is considered to be moderate income. Low-income is considered to be a four-person household that has an income more than \$63,600 to \$101,669. A four-person household that has an income of \$38,160 or less is considered to be very-low income.

| 2025 REGIONAL INCOME LIMITS REGION 1 | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Incomo | Household Size | | | | |
| Income | 1 Person | 2 Person | 3 Person | 4 Person | 5 Person |
| Median | \$89,100 | \$101,800 | \$114,500 | \$127,200 | \$137,400 |
| Moderate | \$71,280 | \$81,440 | \$91,600 | \$101,760 | \$109,920 |
| Low | \$44,550 | \$50,900 | \$57,250 | \$63,600 | \$68,700 |
| Very Low | \$26,730 | \$30,540 | \$34,350 | \$38,160 | \$41,220 |

Affordable Housing Round 3 "Lookback"

The prior round obligations are set forth as follows:

| Period | Obligation |
|------------------|------------|
| Prior Round | 47 |
| Prospective Need | 348 |

The following section describes the Round 3 Compliance Mechanisms.

Realistic Development Potential: 11 units

The Round 3 HEFSP Vacant Land Adjustment originally concluded that the realistic development potential was zero (0). Since the time of preliminary certification, some land use changes occurred and land became available.

More specifically, two (2) sites had the opportunity for affordable housing in the Borough. Block 401, Lots 1 & 2 had been acquired by V&R Developers. A total of 23 units are proposed for this site, plus one group home. Block 2801 Lot 1, the former municipal building site, will be acquired by V&R Developers from the Borough. A total of 32 units are proposed for this site. The resulting affordable housing obligation, or RDP, for these sites is 11 affordable housing units.

Total Obligation: 395 units

The Prior Round Unmet Need Obligation of 47 units, Prospective Unmet Need Obligation of 337 units, and an 11-unit RDP, totaling 395 units, will be addressed in the following manner:

Summary of Compliance Mechanisms - Revised Round 3 Plan

| | Project | Mechanism | Acreage | Prior Density | Density (du/ac) | Set Aside | Affordable units | Bonus Credits | Total Units |
|----------------|--|---|----------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|---------------------|------------------|----------------|
| RDP 0 units) + | Group Home/ Maple & Grand Ave (Subdivision) | Group home | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 4 | | |
| | Block 401, Lots 1 & 2 (V&R/ Maple & Grand Ave) | Inclusionary Zoning - family units Inclusionary Zoning - supportive housing | 0.822 | N/A | 27.98054 | 15% | 1.00 | 1 | |
| | Old Municipal Building / Block 2801 Lot 1 | Inclusionary Zoning - family units | V.622 | N/A | 21.56004 | 15% | 3.00 | | |
| 348 units | 2801 L0(1 | Inclusionary Zoning - supportive housing | 0.7 | N/A | 45.71429 | 15% | 2.00 | 2 | |
| (RDP 11 | TOD-1 | overlay zoning | 19.26901 | 25 | 25 | 20% | 96 | | 9 |
| | T00-2 | overlay zoning | 25.46833 | 17 | 25 | 20% | 127 | | 12 |
| | TOD-3 | overlay zoning | 4.999074 | 15 | 20 | 20% | 20 | | 20 |
| | Bergen Boulevard/ C Zone | overlay zoning | 18.05 | N/A | 25 | 20% | 90 | | 9 |
| | Block 1801, Lot 1/ MF Zone | overlay zoning | 11.534 | N/A | 20 | 20% | 46 | | 4 |
| | TOTAL | | | | | | 100 300 | | 399 |

Summary of Compliance Mechanisms - Original Round 3 Plan

| | | | | | Unit Type | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Project | Mechanism | Acreage | Density (du/ac) | Rental units | Bonus Credits | Total Units |
| Prior Round | R-TH | overlay zoning | 4.07 | 25 | 20 | 1 X 2 1 1 1 | 20 |
| 47 units (RDP | R-SR | overlay zoning | 4.78 | 35 | 33 | | 33 |
| 0 units) + Prospective | Group Home | Group home | N/A | N/A | 4 | | 4 |
| Need | Bergen Boulevard/ C Zone | overlay zoning | 18.05 | 30 | 108 | | 108 |
| 348 units | Grand Avenue/ C Zone | overlay zoning | 10.72 | 25 | 54 | | 54 |
| (RDP 0 units) | Block 503, Lot 1 | overlay Zoning | 15.53 | 35 | 109 | | 109 |
| | Block 1801, Lot 1/ MF | | | | | | |
| | Zone | overlay zoning | 11.534 | 30 | 69 | | 69 |
| | TOTAL | | | | | | 398 |

The overall compliance mechanisms changed as a result of the availability of land which increased the Borough's RDP, and the preparation of a Master Plan Reexamination in 2023, and adopted in early 2024, which rezoned many of the areas identified in the HEFSP.

The R-TH and R-SR zones were eliminated, and the and area identified in these zones became part of the TOD-1 and/or TOD-2 zones. Portions of the Grand Avenue Overlay Zone also converted to the TOD-1 and/or TOD-2 zone. A TOD-3 zone was added in the Reexamination, and Block 503, Lot 1 was eliminated as it was no longer required to meet the Borough's affordable housing obligation.

The specifics regarding each identified site as a Round 3 Compliance Mechanism are found in the following section in this report.

Block 401, Lots 1 & 2

.822 total acres



Source: Bing maps

The site is currently developed with a childcare center. The overall site is proposed to be developed with a total of 24 units; 23 multi-family units, and one group home.

The group home is proposed to be subdivided from the original parcel, with an acreage of .156 acres, and will be operated by Bergen County United Way. \$153,071.10 of the affordable housing trust fund has been pledged to the New Jersey Housing and Finance Agency towards a Group Home for Developmentally Disabled Individuals. The group home is projected to have four (4) bedrooms. An additional two (2) units of supportive housing are proposed to be built above the group home.

The remaining .666 acre parcel will be developed with 21 multi-family units, including one family affordable unit.

The total number of affordable units on this site is 4 group home bedrooms + 2 supportive housing + 1 family unit = 7 affordable housing units. Three (3) of the affordable housing units are allocated to meet the total RDP for both this site and Block 2801, Lot 1.

As part of this Housing Element, the Borough must utilize the four-prong test to determine if a site is realistic, including the following:

- "Approvable site" means a site that may be developed for low- and moderate-income housing
 in a manner consistent with the rules or regulations of all agencies with jurisdiction over the
 site. A site may be approvable although not currently zoned for low- and moderate-income
 housing.
- "Available site" means a site with clear title, free of encumbrances which preclude development for low- and moderate-income housing.
- "Developable site" means a site that has access to appropriate water and sewer infrastructure, and is consistent with the applicable areawide water quality management plan (including the wastewater management plan) or is included in an amendment to the areawide water quality management plan submitted to and under review by DEP.

• "Suitable site" means a site that is adjacent to compatible land uses, has access to appropriate streets and is consistent with the environmental policies delineated in N.J.A.C. 5:93-4.

Analysis of the site is as follows:

Approvable site: The site will be rezoned to accommodate the described development.

<u>Available Site</u>: The site has a clear title and no legal encumbrances which would preclude its development as an affordable housing project. The site is owned by V&R Developers.

<u>Developable Site</u>: The site that has access to appropriate water and sewer infrastructure, and is consistent with the applicable areawide water quality management plan (including the wastewater management plan). The site is located within sewer service area identified within the Bergen County Wastewater Management Plan and the North Jersey water purveyor area.

<u>Suitable Site</u>: The site is large enough to accommodate the proposed use, adjacent to compatible land uses, with convenient retail to the north and south, bus routes to the east along Broad Avenue, and multi-family residential to the north. The site has access to appropriate streets, such being Grand Avenue, a County road. The site can be developed consistent with RSIS and all other state regulations.

This plan is intended to implement the agreement between the Borough of Ridgefield and V&R Developers, which is included in the Appendix.

2025 update: This site has a developer's agreement in place. It is expected that site plan approvals will occur within the next year, with construction to follow shortly thereafter.

Block 2801, Lot 1

.822 total acres



Bock 2801, Lot 1 is a .7-acre site that contains the former Borough Municipal Building. This site will be sold to V&R Developers for construction of a market-rate and affordable housing development. A total of 32 units are proposed, including three (3) family affordable units, two (2) supportive affordable housing units, and twenty-seven (27) market rate units. This site will provide 5 units of affordable housing to meet the total RDP for both this site and Block 401, Lots 1 &2.

As part of this Housing Element, the Borough must utilize the four-prong test to determine if a site is realistic, including the following:

- "Approvable site" means a site that may be developed for low- and moderate-income housing
 in a manner consistent with the rules or regulations of all agencies with jurisdiction over the
 site. A site may be approvable although not currently zoned for low- and moderate-income
 housing.
- "Available site" means a site with clear title, free of encumbrances which preclude development for low- and moderate-income housing.
- "Developable site" means a site that has access to appropriate water and sewer infrastructure, and is consistent with the applicable areawide water quality management plan (including the wastewater management plan) or is included in an amendment to the areawide water quality management plan submitted to and under review by DEP.

 "Suitable site" means a site that is adjacent to compatible land uses, has access to appropriate streets and is consistent with the environmental policies delineated in N.J.A.C. 5:93-4.

Analysis of the site is as follows:

<u>Approvable site</u>: The site was previously rezoned as part of a Redevelopment Plan for the site. The Redevelopment Plan has been modified to reflect the development as described in this section.

<u>Available Site</u>: The site has a clear title and no legal encumbrances which would preclude its development as an affordable housing project. The site is being purchased by V&R Developers from the Borough of Ridgefield.

<u>Developable Site</u>: The site that has access to appropriate water and sewer infrastructure, and is consistent with the applicable areawide water quality management plan (including the wastewater management plan). The site is located within sewer service area identified within the Bergen County Wastewater Management Plan and the North Jersey water purveyor area.

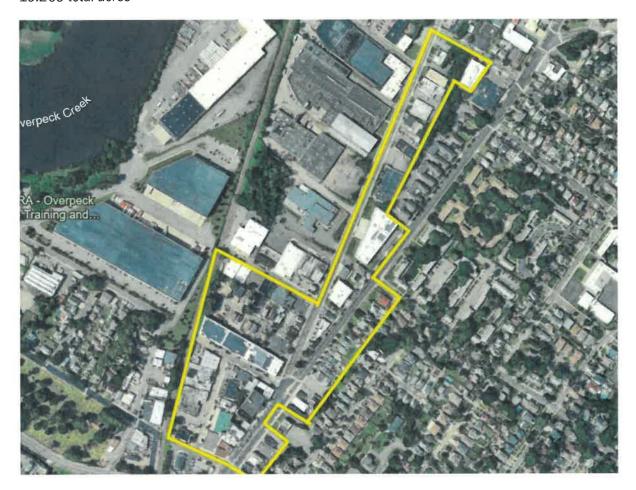
<u>Suitable Site</u>: The site is large enough to accommodate the proposed use, adjacent to compatible land uses, with convenient retail/mixed-use commercial to the north and south, bus routes to the west along Broad Avenue, and multi-family residential in the vicinity. The site has access to appropriate streets, such being Grand Avenue, a County road, and Hillside Street. The site can be developed consistent with RSIS and all other state regulations.

This plan is intended to implement the agreement between the Borough of Ridgefield and V&R Developers, which is included in the Appendix.

2025 update: This site has a developer's agreement in place. It is expected that site plan approvals will occur within the next year, with construction to follow shortly thereafter.

TOD - 1 Overlay Zone

19.269 total acres



The TOD 1 overlay zone consists of 19.269 total acres. The TOD-1 zone is proposed for multi-family residential with a mandatory 20% affordable housing set-aside at a density of 25 du/ac. The TOD-1 zone can produce a total of 96 affordable units.

2025 update: No units have been built in the TOD-1 zone to date.